

Shobhit Institute of Engineering & Technology

(Deemed to-be University)

School of Education

Ordinances, Regulations & Syllabus

For

Bachelor of Education (B.Ed.) Two Year Programme Choice Based Credit System - Annual Pattern (w.e.f. session 2015-16)

Approved and adopted in year 2015 (Board of Studies, July 18, 2015) by 19th Academic council (Agenda no-2.2)

Programme Educational Objectives (PEOs)

- **PEO 1** To enable the prospective teachers to understand the nature purpose and Philosophy of School Education.
- **PEO 2** To acquire knowledge and develop an understanding of various aspects of school management.
- **PEO 3** To change the behavior, attitude and values through which learners can make responsible and accountable agents of society
- **PEO 4** To provide a rich programme of curricular and extra- curricular activities for overall development of learner's personalities.
- **PEO 5** To prepare prospective teachers to understand psychological and sociological aspects of child's development.
- **PEO 6** To enable the learners to gain in-depth conceptual knowledge in the area of education at primary and secondary levels
- **PEO 7** To prepare up-coming teachers to understand child's behavior under different condition.
- **PEO 8** To make familiar student- teachers to various teaching methodologies prevailing across the world.
- **PEO 9** To sensitize student- teachers about various social and educational issues.
- **PEO 10** To enable them to be more creative in their outlook as teachers and to be positive in their attitude and approach.
- **PEO 11** To develop competencies and skills required for becoming a reflective and humane teacher.
- **PEO 12** To sensitize them towards the promotion of social cohesion National integration and International understanding
- **PEO 13** To develop communication skills, train them to use modern information and communication technology for school purposes
- **PEO 14** To train them in conducting action research in educational situation and to improve the pedagogical practices in their subjects.

Programme Specific Objectives (PSO's)

- **PSO 1** Problem Solving Skills Learners will able to develop reflective and analytical skills and understanding of critical issues of education.
- **PSO 2** Professional Skills Learners will be able to build skills and abilities of communication, reflection, art, aesthetics, and self- expression.
- **PSO 3** Successful Career Learners will exhibit contemporary knowledge in education and will be competent to work in private and government institutions.
- **PSO 4** The Teacher and Society– Learners will be able to develop understanding about child's pedagogy, school management and community involvement.

Programme Outcome Objectives (POO's)

- **POO 1** Teaching knowledge: To be able to use learner centered teaching methods and to assess children's learning ability using different pathways.
- **POO 2** Problem analysis: To enable the prospective teachers to deal with both the personal and academic problems of students.
- **POO 3** Design/ development of solutions: To be able to find and develop the solution of problems of learners related to teaching field.
- **POO 4** Conduct investigations of complex problems: Being able to understand and investigate complex problems and find out their solutions.
- **POO 5** Modern tool usage: To be able to adopt modern techniques for teaching skill development.
- **POO 6** The teacher and society: To be able to engage with self, child, community and school to establish close connections between different curricular areas.
- **POO 7** Environment and sustainability: To develop the knowledge, skills, values, attitudes and behavior among students to understand and care for their environment.
- **POO 8** Ethics: To be able to develop possible ethical boundaries and values perceived by learners in teaching institutions.
- **POO 9** Individual and team work: Student-teacher will be able to share insights, work together productively and efficiently to reach their goal and attain a positive outcome.
- **POO 10** Communication: To be able to develop a strong sense of wellbeing and effective communicators and to communicate effectively, verbally as well as in writing.
- **POO 11** Project management and finance: Being able to develop projects related to curriculum and study the financial needs and find the ways to meet them.
- **POO 12** Life-long learning: Being able to demonstrate reading, writing, listening and speaking skills and also develop an ability to reflect on their own understanding.

Course Structure

The present B.Ed. syllabus for two-year programme has been designed on the current guidelines of NCTE & UGC with the view to make the student-teachers reflective practitioners. The programme is comprised of three broad inter-related curricular areas: -

- (A) : Perspectives in Education: Core Courses (CC)
- (B) : Curriculum and Pedagogic Studies: Pedagogy Courses (PC)
- (C) : Engagement with the Field/Practicum (EF)

Transaction of the courses is to be done using a variety of approaches, such as tasks and assignments, projects, group discussion, seminar, interactions with community in multiple socio-cultural environments.

Group (A): Perspectives in Education- Core Courses (CC)

These courses are intended to provide a conceptual understanding of relevant concepts and processes in teacher education and also situate them in the broader perspective of education and development.

CC 1: Contemporary India and Education

This course deals with conceptual understanding about issues of diversity, inequality and marginalization in Indian society, the implications for education with

analysis of significant policy debates in Indian education.

CC 2: Philosophical & Sociological Perspectives of Education

This course deals with philosophical and sociological issues and provides an opportunity to understand and reflect on the vision of education as well as cultural context within which education operates.

CC 3: Growing up as a Learner

This course deals with individual development, nature and process of learning and an understanding of how learning and cognition are closely inter-related throughout individual development process.

CC 4: Teacher, Teaching and Technology

This course deals with rules and expectations of teachers in the form of accountability and code of ethics and the nature and various aspects of the teaching process in view of the professional development of the teacher.

CC 5: Creating an Inclusive School

This course deals with understanding of the cultures, policies and practices that need to be addressed in order to create an inclusive school and identify & utilize existing resources for promoting inclusive practices.

CC 6: Gender, School and Society

This course deals with meaning and experience of being a boy or a girl across different social groups, regions and time-periods. It also deals with gender inequalities through a variety of institutions such as the family, caste, religion, culture, the media and popular culture, law and the state.

CC 7: Knowledge, Language and Curriculum

This course deals with meaning, nature and sources of knowledge, to develop the ability of reading, comprehension and writing skills & to understand concepts and principles of curriculum development.

Group (B): Curriculum and Pedagogic Studies- Pedagogy Courses (PC)

These courses pertain mainly to help student-teachers become effective teachers. For this, it offers the student-teachers not only reorganize one's previous understanding of one's subject of specialization but also the pedagogy as the integration of knowledge about the learner, the discipline and the societal context of learning, so that they may try out evolving a few learning situations and carry them out both in simulated as well as real situations.

PC 1 & PC 2: Pedagogy of School Subjects - I & II – Optional Courses

These courses intend to enable student-teachers to recognize the nature of knowledge in various subject areas i.e. Sciences (Physical/Biological/Mathematics), Social Sciences, Languages (Hindi/English/Sanskrit), Commerce, Home Science, Computer Science and will help in developing & understanding of the pedagogical requirements in various teaching-learning situations. Each student-teacher will choose two School Subjects on the bases of his/her Graduation Stream.

PC 3: Assessment for Learning

This course intends to lead to an understanding and appreciation of the relevance of assessment the how and why of it, as well as develop necessary competence in involving appropriate assessment modes in line with learning objectives. It also clarifies the significant shift in emphasis of the terms 'assessment for learning' as against 'assessment of learning.

PC 4: Optional Courses – any one of the following

- I. Educational Administration and Management
- II. Guidance and Counseling
- III Environmental Education
- IV Computer Education
- V Health, Physical Education and Yoga
- VI Life Style Management

Group (C): Engagement with the Field/Practicum (EF)

EF 1: Task and Assignment

Task and Assignments that run through all the courses CC 1-7 and PC 3-4.

EF 2: Practicum

(A): Preparation to Function as a Teacher (Teaching Skills)

This is visualized as a shorter-duration initial experience (5 weeks) of student-teachers to train in lesson-planning based on constructivist approach, micro-teaching skills and playing the role of teacher in simulated condition as well as in real classroom situation. It will help him/her to prepare himself/herself as a teacher possessing teaching skills.

(B): School Internship

This is visualized as a longer-duration field experience (16 weeks) of student-teachers supported by relevant interactive exposures within the school. During this period he/she will teach in the school, observe and participate in the day-to-day functioning of school, prepare a Journal containing day-to-day report about all activities including evaluation tools, and conduct an Action Research Project based on any school problem. It will help him/her to become a professional teacher, possessing teaching-competence.

EF 3: Enhancing Professional Capacities: Optional Courses

A part from conceptual and practical learning gained through Core Courses (CC) and Pedagogy Courses (PC), student-teachers need to develop professional competencies and to experience the fact that the teacher is much more than someone who teaches a subject. The teacher is potentially a participant in the wider education system and he/she may play not only a proactive role in the community life of the school but also as an agent of social development and social transformation. It includes a number of experiences that will enhance the capacity of student-teachers in various essential dimensions. Each student-teacher will choose any three EPC activities in each year i.e. three in first year & three in second year.

- EPC 1: Strengthening Language Proficiency
- EPC 2: Art and Aesthetics
- EPC 3: Reading and Reflecting on Texts
- EPC 4: Understanding of ICT
- EPC 5: Scouting and Guiding
- EPC 6: Working with Community
- EPC 7: Basics of Research
- EPC 8: Drama and Art in Education
- EPC 9: Entrepreneurship Development

Papers in the First Year

From Group (A):

Four compulsory papers as-

- 1. Contemporary India and Education
- 2. Philosophical & Sociological Perspectives of Education
- 3. Growing up as a Learner
- 4. Teacher Teaching Technology

From Group (B):

Two Papers as PC 1 & 2 (Pedagogy of School Subjects - I & II)

(PC 1 & PC 2) These courses intend to enable student-teachers to recognize the nature of knowledge in various subject areas i.e. Sciences (Physical/Biological/Mathematics), Social Sciences, Languages (Hindi/English/Sanskrit), Commerce, Home Science, Computer Science and will help in developing & understanding of the pedagogical requirements in various teaching-learning situations. Each student-teacher will choose two School Subjects on the bases of his/her Graduation Stream.

From Group (C):

EF 1: Task and Assignment

Task and Assignments that run through all the courses CC 1-4 and PC 1 & 2.

EF 2: Practicum (A): Preparation to Function as a Teacher (Teaching Skills)

EF 3: Enhancing Professional Capacities: Optional Courses

Each student-teacher will choose any three EPC activities in first year.

Papers in the Second Year

From Group (A):

Three compulsory papers as-

- 1. Creating an Inclusive School.
- 2. Gender, School and Society.
- 3. Knowledge, Language and Curriculum.

From Group (B):

Two Papers as PC-3 (Assessment for Learning) & PC-4 (Optional Courses)

From Group (C):

EF 1: Task and Assignment

Task and Assignments that run through all the courses CC 5-7 and PC 3 & 4.

EF 2: Practicum (B): School Internship

EF 3: Enhancing Professional Capacities: Optional Courses

Each student-teacher will choose any three EPC activities in second year.

B. Ed. SYLLABUS FRAMEWORK 2015 (Based on NCTE Regulations 2014) B.Ed. FIRST YEAR

Course Code	Title of the Course	Credits	Hours	Marks (External +Internal)
Perspectives	of Education – Core Courses			,
E 101	CC 1: Contemporary India and 4 96 Education		96	80+20
E 102	CC 2: Philosophical and Sociological Perspectives of Education	4	96	80+20
E 103	CC 3: Growing up as a Learner	4	96	80+20
E 104	CC 4: Teacher, Teaching and Technology	4	96	80+20
Pedagogical (Courses- Optional*			
E 201 to 210	PC 1& 2: Pedagogy of School Subjects (Any two from the Table No. 1)	8 (4+4)	192(96+96)	80+20 80+20
Engagement with the Field/Practicum				
E 701	EF 2(A): Preparation to Function as a Teacher	4	8 weeks	80+20
E 702	Viva- Voce Examination based on 1. Task and Assignments that run through all the courses CC 1-4 and PC 1 & 2 2 EPC Activities of First Year*	2	4 weeks	80+20
TOTAL		30	576 Hours + 12 Weeks	800

B.Ed. Second Year

Course Code	Title of the Course	Credits	Hours	Marks (External +Internal)
Perspectives	of Education – Core Courses			,
E 301	CC 5: Creating an Inclusive School	3	72	40+10
E 302	CC 6: Gender, School and Society	3	72	40+10
E 303	CC 7: Knowledge, Language and	3	72	40+10
	Curriculum			
Pedagogical (Courses			
E 401	PC 3 Assessment for Learning	4	96	80+20
E 501 to 506	PC 4 (Optional Courses)*	3	72	40+10
	(Any one from the Table No. 2)			
Engagement	with the Field/Practicum			
E 703	EF 2(B): School Internship*	8	16 weeks	160 + 40
E 704	Viva- Voce Examination based on 1. Task and Assignments that run through all the courses CC 5-7 and PC 3 & 4 2 EPC Activities of Second Year*	2	4 weeks	80+20
TOTAL		26	432 Hours + 20 weeks	600

*Offered as CBCS

Note: 1 Credit = 24 Hours (Theory), 1 Credit = 2 Weeks (Practical)

Table No. 1 PC 1 & 2: Pedagogical Courses- Optional

These courses intend to enable student-teachers to recognize the nature of knowledge in various subject areas i.e. Sciences (Physical/Biological/Mathematics), Social Sciences, Languages (Hindi/English/Sanskrit), Commerce, Home Science, Computer Science and will help in developing & understanding of the pedagogical requirements in various teaching-learning situations. Each student-teacher will choose two school subjects on the bases of his/her Graduation Stream.

S. No.	Paper Code	Paper Name
1.	E 201	Pedagogy of Hindi
2.	E 202	Pedagogy of English
3.	E 203	Pedagogy of Sanskrit
4.	E 204	Pedagogy of Social Sciences
5.	E 205	Pedagogy of Mathematics
6.	E 206	Pedagogy of Physical Science
7.	E 207	Pedagogy of Biological Sciences
8.	E 208	Pedagogy of Computer Science
9.	E 209	Pedagogy of Home Science
10.	E 210	Pedagogy of Commerce

Table No. 2 **PC-4: Optional Courses**

Each student-teacher will choose one paper from the following list.

S. No.	Paper Code	Paper Name
1.	E 501	Educational Administration and Management
2.	E 502	Guidance and Counseling
3.	E 503	Environmental Education
4.	E 504	Computer Education
5.	E 505	Health, Physical Education & Yoga
6.	E 506	Life Style Management

Ordinance and Regulations

A. Duration Of Course

- Bachelor of Education (B.Ed.) course shall be a two-year full time professional pre-service teacher education programme with two year divided in yearly course and the examination shall be held at the end of each year.
 First year shall be from 25thAugust to 30thApril and the stretch of the second year shall be from 25thJuly to 20th April. At the end of each year the candidates shall be required to present themselves for examination.
 It shall be a full-time course including Theory, Practice in teaching, internship, field work professional development and other prescribed entivities.
- field work, professional development and other prescribed activities.

B. Total Intake

Total intake of B.Ed. course in the School of Education, Shobhit Institute of Engineering and Technology, Meerut (Deemed to-be University) shall be 100 as per NCTE norms.

C. Eligibility Criteria

The eligibility requirement for the admission of the candidates to B.Ed. course shall be in accordance with the eligibility criteria determine by NCTE/ U.P. Govt. Order issued from time to time.

D. Procedure Of Admission

- 1. Admission to B.Ed. course shall be made in accordance with N.C.T.E rules and notifications issued from time to time.
- 2. Reservation of seats shall be as per N.C.T.E notifications.

E. Academic Session

First year of Bachelor of Education (B.Ed.) programme shall be Eight months long 25thAugust to 30th April excluding year-end examination and ten days winter break. Second year of Bachelor of Education (B.Ed.) programme shall be eight and half month long (25th July to 30th April).

F. Classification Of Successful Candidates

1. No candidate shall be declared to be passed B.Ed. examination unless he/she secures 40% marks in aggregate of all the theory courses and 50% marks in practically separately for each academic session.

2. The division shall be determined on the aggregate of marks of all the courses prescribed for the degree separately in theory and practical in both the years as under:

Division in theory & Practical separately

Percentage of marks

First division Second division Third division in theory only 60% or above 50% or above but below 60% 40% or above but below 50%

Note: The student will be awarded divisions separately in Theory & Practical Examination.

G. Examination: Rules And Regulations

- 1. Students who have completed their course for the Bachelor of Education (B.Ed.) First yearly but have failed to appear/ pass the yearly examination will be allowed to re-appear in the subsequent First yearly examination. Those who fail to appear/ pass in any paper in the second yearly may be permitted to appear at the next year' examination without further attendance at lectures if their applications for permission meet with the approval of the Head of the School of Education and the Dean, Faculty of Education.
- 2. Candidates allowed to appear at the Bachelor of Education (B.Ed.) yearly examination under this ordinance as exempted candidates shall be required to pay the examination fee as prescribed by the University.
- 3. There shall be a Yearly-End examination and each student has to appear in all papers/including Theory, Practical's, and Practice in teaching, internship, field work, and professional development.
- 4. Those candidates who pass a yearly examination can appear for improvement in only one theory paper of a yearly at the next Back Paper/ Regular examination of that yearly and not thereafter. However, the improvement facility will not be given in all the papers prescribed in the course.
- 5. Students of following categories shall be 'Eligible for Back Paper (EBP)'. An EBP candidate shall be promoted to next yearly. The back paper facility in a yearly provides promotion to the next yearly and another opportunity to obtain a minimum of the pass marks assigned for an individual paper or in the aggregate.
- 6. The candidates who fail to secure an aggregate of 50% of the maximum marks for a yearly but have obtained 40% of the maximum marks assigned to each of their papers may appear in all the papers as exempted candidate or may appear in only one theory paper of his choice as EBP candidate to secure a minimum in the aggregate.
- 7. The candidates who secure an aggregate of 50% of the maximum marks for a yearly but fail to secure a minimum of 40% of the maximum marks in one out of four papers prescribed for the yearly papers or in case where there are more than four papers prescribed for the yearly, the candidates who have failed in two theory papers or have failed in one theory paper shall be declared 'EBP'. Such candidates will appear only in their unclear papers.
- 8. A candidate with two out of three or three out of four uncleared papers in his/ her first yearly examination shall be declared 'Failed' but will be promoted to the second yearly but not beyond till he/ she becomes a candidate under 3 or 4 by appearing as an exempted candidate in the next Back paper/ Regular examination of that yearly and not thereafter. Such a promotion from third to fourth yearly shall also be
- 9. The back paper facility will not be given to a candidate if the number of his uncleared papers in all of his previous yearly examinations exceeds three.
- 10. The examination for the degree of the bachelor of education shall include: Theory of Examination, practice in teaching examination and practical examination, internship and professional development activities.

- 11. The students shall be required to complete their practice- in- teaching work, the prescribed Practical work, internship, field work, and other activities as per regular schedule of the department and the institution.
 - If candidate after completing the required percentage of attendance fails to appear in theory or in practical or both, he /she will be considered as ex-student in both theory as well as practical without attending further regular classes in the first or second year respectively.
- 12. A candidate shall be required to offer the course as prescribed in the syllabus. The theory courses shall carry 100 or 50 maximum marks in both the years. The practical course (E 701) EF 2(A): Preparation to function as a Teacher & E 702 Viva- Voce Examination based on 1. Task and Assignments that run through all the courses CC 1-4 and PC 1 & 2 will be of 200 marks in the first year, out of these 40 marks will be evaluated internally by the subject supervisors respectively and the remaining 160 marks by the board of examiners. In the same way, the practical course (E 703) EF 2(B): School Internship & E 704 Viva- Voce Examination based on 1. Task and Assignments that run through all the courses CC 5-7 and PC 3 & 4 will be of 300 marks in the second year, out of those 60 marks will be evaluated internally by the subject supervisors respectively and the remaining 240 marks by the board of examiners.
- 13. For a pass, a candidate is required to be obtain at least 40% marks in each paper with a minimum of 40% marks in external and internal assessment separately and 40% in the total aggregate in theory, 50% marks in external and internal assessment in practical separately and 50% in the total aggregate in practical in each year.
- 14. A candidate who has passed the B.Ed first year examination may reappear in maximum two theory paper(s) of first year along with the second year examination in the immediately following year and in that case better performance in each such paper will be counted for working out the result.
- 15. A candidate who has passed the B.Ed second year examination may reappear in maximum two theory paper of second year in the immediately following year and in that case better performance in each such paper will be counted for working out the result.
- 16. Candidates are given only one chance to reappear at the same examination for the purpose of improvement of performance in the immediately following year.

Year	Marks
First Year	800 (600 Theory + 200 Practical)
Second Year	600 (300 Theory + 300 Practical)
Total	1400

- 17. If a candidate fails in one or two paper of the first year examination, he/she may appear at the second year B.Ed. examination along with the one or two the failing paper(s) of the first year examination simultaneously. In case, he/she does not pass the failing paper(s) of the first year examination even at this chance, he/she will be required to reappear at the first year examination in full.
- 18. In the same way, if a candidate fails in one or two paper(s) of second year examination, he/she will have to appear in one/two paper(s) of the second year in the immediately

following year .in case, he/she will be required to appear at the second year examination in full.

- 19. Each theory paper shall carry 100/50 marks which are allocated in the proportion of 80: 20 for year-end theory examination.
- 20. The division of marks in two year of Bachelor of Education (B.Ed.) programme shall be as follows:
- Theory Papers 900 marks
- Practice in Teaching Examination with 500 marks.
- 21. The medium of the written exam shall be Hindi or English only.

H. Awards of Degree

The degree, Bachelor of Education (B.Ed.) shall be awarded by Shobhit Institute of Engineering and Technology Meerut (Deemed to-be University) to candidates who have pursued a regular course of study in the university and have fulfilled all the conditions and have passed the prescribed examinations.

I. Evaluation Scheme

The performance of the candidates appearing in B.Ed. examination will be evaluated as follows:

- 1. The evaluation of B.Ed. pupil teacher will be done in 1400 marks the division will be awarded separately in theory out of 900 marks and in practical out of 500 marks.
- 2. The theory part in all the papers Perspectives in Education: Core Courses (CC) & Curriculum and Pedagogic Studies: Pedagogy Courses (PC) will be evaluated through a system of external examination (80%) and internal Assessment (20%). The internal assessment will be based on Sessional Examinations (10%), Assignments (5%) & Attendance (5%) for each paper. The External Examination will be through the routine annual university examination, based on 03 essay type questions (48 marks), 04 short questions (16 marks) and 08 very short answer type questions (16 marks).
- **3.** During the first-year evaluation procedure for the practical as follows:
- (a) Evaluation procedure for paper (E 701)-EF 2: Practicum (A): Preparation to Function as a Teacher, a board of two examiners comprising one as Internal Examiner of concerned department & second one as External Examiner from any other University. Examiners will assess student separately and average of total sum of marks will be his/her final score in teaching skill out of 80 external marks and internal marks 20 marks will be given by two subject supervisors.
- (b) For evaluation procedure paper (E 702)-Viva- Voce Examination of 80 marks will be conducted by the board of examiners & internal 20 marks given by respective supervisors.
- **4.** During the second year, evaluation procedure for the practical will be as follows:
- (a) Evaluation procedure for paper (E 703)- EF 2(B): School Internship, a board of two examiners comprising one as Internal Examiner of concerned department & second one as External Examiner from any other University, will assess the journal ,the portfolio and the final presentation of teaching of students through PPT or OHP separately and average of total sum of marks will be her final score in teaching competence out of 160 external marks and internal 40 marks will be given by the subject supervisors .it will be divide as follows:
 - i. The Journal of 50 marks (10+40).
 - ii. The Portfolio of 50 marks (10+40).
 - iii. Final presentation through PPT/OHP of each school subject 100 marks (20+80).

(b) Evaluation procedure for paper (E 704)-Viva- Voce Examination of 80 marks will be conduct by the board of examiners and internal 20 marks will be given by the respective supervisors.

5. Continuous and Comprehensive Evaluation (C.C.E)

- (a) In each paper the continuous internal assessment system would have a weightage of 20% marks, while the yearly end examination shall have a weightage of 80% marks.
- (b) The weightage of components in continuous internal assessment system will be as under:

-	Sessional Examination	10 %
-	Assignment and Presentation	05 %
_	Attendance	05 %

(c) It shall be the duty of the teacher/teachers to conduct Continuous and comprehensive Evaluation. In case more than one teacher is sharing the teaching work in a paper, each teacher shall evaluate independently but total weightage should be 20 %.

J. Attendance

The B.Ed. program shall be of duration of two academic years, which can be completed in a maximum of three year. The minimum attendance of student teacher shall have to be 75% for all course work and 90% for Practicum/School Internship.

B.Ed. Ist Year Syllabus

Core Course (CC-1)

CONTEMPORARY INDIA & EDUCATION (E-101)

Course Contents

Unit I: Education in India

Vedic Period, Buddhist Period and Medieval Period

Unit II: Policy Framework of Education in Pre-Independent Period

➤ Macaulay's, Minutes (1835), Wood Dispatch (1854), Hunter Commission (1882) and Indianisation of Education, National Education Movement, Lord Curzon Policy (1902), Gokhle Bill (1910), Sadler Commission (1917), Hartog Committee (1929), Basic Education (1937), Sargent Report (1944)

Unit III: Policy Framework of Education in Post-Independent Period

- ➤ University Education Commission (1948-49)
- ➤ Secondary Education Commission (1952-53)
- > Indian Education Commission (1964-66) in the context of Industrialization
- ➤ National Policy of Education (1986) and its review (1992) in the context of Liberalization and Globalization of Indian Economy
- ➤ National Curriculum Framework (2005)

➤ National Knowledge Commission (2007)

Unit IV: Elementary Education

➤ Universalization (Provision, Enrolment, Retention, Success), Wastage and Stagnation, Education for all (Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan), Minimum Level of Learning (MLL), Review of Mid-Day Meal Programme, Kasturba Balika Yojna, RTE (2009)

Unit V: Secondary Education

Expansion, differentiation of curricula between boys and girls, discrimination of curricula, Vocationalization of education

Unit VI: Current Issues

- ➤ University autonomy, privatization of education, commercialization of education
- ➤ Education of marginalized groups-women, scheduled caste, tribes, minorities
- ➤ Medium of schooling- Three Language Formula
- ➤ Population Education.

Core Course (CC-2)

PHILOSOPHICAL& SOCIOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES OF EDUCATION

(E-102)

Course Contents

Unit I: Education and Knowledge

- Education meaning, nature and modes-Formal, Informal and Non-formal
- ➤ Purposes of education-individual development or social transformation
- ➤ Knowledge-meaning and ways of knowing
- Forms of knowledge-local & universal, concrete & abstract, theoretical & practical, contextual & textual, school & out-of-school

Unit II: Education and Philosophy

- ➤ Philosophy of Education-meaning and significance in the context of aims of education, curriculum, methods of teaching and discipline
- Major schools of thoughts and their impact on education.
 - (i) Idealism, Naturalism, Realism, Pragmatism and Humanism.
 - (ii) Sankhya, Yog and Advaita philosophy

Unit III: Education and Society

- Educational sociology meaning, nature and socialization of the child
- Education as a means of social change and social welfare
- Education as a means of human resource development and economical development.
- Meaning of a new social order and modernization of education

Unit IV: Educational Thoughts: Indian & Western Thinkers

- MK Gandhi, Tagore, Aurobindo, Vivekanand, J.Krishnamurthy & Giju Bhai
- Aristotle, Socrates, Plato, Rousseau, Dewey, Froebel & Montessori

Unit V: Education and Values

- ➤ Values meaning, nature & types.
- ➤ Source of values The Constitution of India, democracy, secularism, fundamental rights & duties, directive principles, constitutional provisions for education.
- ➤ Education for peace issues of national and international conflicts, social injustice, communal conflicts harmony, individual alienation, role of individuals in making peace a way of life

Unit VI: Education for National Integration

- ➤ National integration meaning and need, role of teacher, institutions and cultural heritage, regional expectation and aspiration
- > Role of celebration of Indian festivals

Core Course (CC-3)

GROWING UP AS A LEARNER (E-103)

Course Contents

Unit I: Psychology and learner

- > Psychology its meaning, nature and scope
- ➤ Educational psychology meaning, scope and its relevance for teachers, teaching and learning.
- ➤ Individual differences concept & types-mentally retarded, backward, delinquent, gifted, slow learner, under-achievers, strategies to meet the differences

Unit II: Human Development

- ➤ Concept & stages of development infancy, childhood, adolescence
- > Types of development- physical, cognitive social, emotional, moral with reference to Piaget.

Unit III: Learning

➤ Concept & theories of learning and its implications – Thorndike, Pavlov, Kohler, Skinner, Lewin

Unit IV: Mental Health

- > Concepts and factors affecting mental health, ways of improving mental health
- Adjustment and ways for reducing maladjustment, defence mechanism

Unit V: Personality

- Concept, dimensions and theories of personality- psycho-analytic, trait, type
- ➤ Measurement of personality-projective techniques

Unit VI: Intelligence and Creativity

- > Intelligence-meaning, nature and measurement
- > Types of intelligence with reference to multiple intelligence and emotional intelligence, social intelligence
- ➤ Creativity meaning, nature and measurement, techniques for fostering creativity

Core Course (CC-4)

TEACHER, TEACHING AND TECHNOLOGY (E-104)

Course Contents

Unit I: Technology and Teaching

- Educational technology-meaning, concept and types-hardware, software, systems approach,
- > Types of educational technology -teaching technology, instructional technology and behavioral technology, information communication technology
- ➤ Programmed instruction- concept, principles, assumptions and types linear and branching

➤ Development and validation of programmed instruction

Unit II: Task of Teaching

- ➤ Phases of teaching and its operations-pre-active, inter-active & post-active
- ➤ Levels of teaching-memory, understanding and reflective

Unit III: Teaching Aids and Teaching

- Teaching aids-meaning, need, types-projected, non-projected, electronic
- ➤ Multi-sensory teaching-meaning and importance
- ➤ Edgar Dale's Cone of experience
- ➤ Audio-visual equipments-OHP Projector, audio-video recording instruments, radio, television, computer, LCD projector
- ➤ Use of teaching-learning technologies Tele-conferencing (Face to Face Distance mode of Education), language laboratory, e-mail, internet, smart classes, CAI, open educational resources (OER)

Unit IV: Management of Learning and Teaching

- > Planning
- Organizing
- ➤ Leading
- Controlling

Unit V: Strategies of Teaching

➤ Concept and classification, different teaching strategies - lecture, demonstration, heuristic, discovery, project, assignment, tutorial, group work, brain-storming, role playing, team teaching

Unit V: Modification of Teacher Behavior

Modification of teacher behavior-simulation teaching, t-group training, interactionanalysis, action research, micro teaching with special reference to components of various teaching skills like -Introduction, Reinforcement, Probing Question, Stimulus Variation, Explaining, Black-Board Writing

Unit VI: Professional Development of Teachers

- > Teacher evaluation, teacher autonomy, teacher accountability, code of ethics for teachers
- > Strategies for professional development of teachers

Pedagogy Courses

fgUnh f'k{k.k (E-201)

Course Contents

;wfuV 1 % Hkk"kk dk Lo:i] izd`fÙk ,oa fgUnh Hkk"kkA

- ➤ Hkk"kk dk vFkZ] izd`fùk ,oa Hkk"kk vf/kxe ds fl}kUrA
- ekr`Hkk"kk vkSj jk"Vª Hkk"kk ds :i esa fgUnh dk egRoA
- ➤ ekr`Hkk"kk] jk"VªHkk"kk ,oa fons'kh Hkk"kk ds :i esa fgUnha f'k{k.k
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- fgUnh :i foKku] oxhZdj.k ,oa fuekZ.k izfØ;kA
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- Jo.k dkS"ky& vFkZ mn~ns"; ,oa f"k{k.k fØ;k,saA
- Okpu dkS"ky&vFkZ] mn~ns"; ,oa f"k{k.k fØ;k,saA
- ➤ iBu dkS"ky& vFkZ] mn~ns"; ,oa fodkl gsrq mik;A
- ys[ku dkS"ky& vFkZ] mn~ns"; ,oa f"k{k.k fØ;k,saA
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 - v- izLrkouk dkS"ky c- iz"u dkS"ky l- O;k[;k dkS"ky n- mn~nhiu ifjorZu dkS"ky

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- mipkjkRed ,oa funkukRed f"k{k.k

PEDAGOGY OF ENGLISH (E 202)

Course Contents

Unit I: Background to the Study of English

- ➤ Role of English in the present day; position of English in the Indian school curriculum in the context of the three-language formula
- ➤ English as a second Language
- > Functions of language
- > Linguistic principles
- Aims and objectives of teaching of English at Junior and Secondary level

Unit II: Content and pedagogical analysis

- Teaching of prose, poetry, composition and grammar.
- ➤ Pedagogical analysis based on unit analysis, objectives, learning experience, chosen methods and material and composition and grammar.
- > Preparation of micro lessons based on the following skills:
 - (i) Introduction.
 - (ii) Ouestioning.
 - (iii) Explaining
 - (iv) Illustration
 - (v) Stimulus variation

Unit III: Methods of Teaching and Skills of Teaching

- ➤ Various approaches of teaching English; structural approach, communicative approach, holistic approach
- ➤ Difference between and 'approach' and 'method', major methods of teaching English-Grammar-cum-translation method, direct method and bilingual method
- > Structural approach: meaning of structure and pattern, principles of selection and gradation of structure, presentation and practice of structure
- ➤ Latest developments in the approach and methods of teaching English including the linguistic communicative approach
- ➤ Use of ICT in teaching-learning process of English with computer-aided methods like-Power Point, Multimedia, Software, Webinars etc.
- ➤ Development of following linguistic skills
 - (i) Listening and understanding

- (ii) Speaking
- (iii) Reading
- Writing (iv)
- Lesson Planning; concept & importance, preparation of unit plan and resource

Prose, its importance, planning and teaching

Grammar, its importance, planning and teaching

Composition, its importance, planning and teaching

Poetry, it importance, planning and teaching

Unit IV: Teaching Aids

> Importance of instructional material and their effective use

> Use of following aids :

Chalk board

(ii) Flannel board

(iii) Pictures.

(iv) Picture cut-out

(v) Charts

(vi) Tape-recorder.

(vii) Record-Player(lingua phones)

(viii) Radio

(ix) Television

(x) Film and filmstrips

(xi) Overhead Projector

(xii) Language laboratory

Unit V: **Evaluation**

- ➤ Basic principles testing English, tools and techniques of evaluation
- The meaning and significance of comprehensive and continuous evaluation in English
- > Development of good test items in English (objectives type, short answer type, essay
- > Construction of an achievement test, diagnostic testing and remedial teaching in English

laLd`r& f'k{k.k (E 203)

Course Contents

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- Hkk'kk dh mRifÙk] fodkl ,oa ifjfuf'Br ifjHkk'kkA
- Hkk'kk ds fofo/k :iA
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PEDAGOGY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES (E 204) Course Contents

Unit I: Nature and Scope of Social Sciences

- Social sciences and social studies: Course subjects of social sciences History, Civics, Geography and Economics, inter-relationship between them
- Rational for including these areas in school curriculum
- > Instructional objectives of teaching social sciences at secondary level

Unit II: Methodology for Social Science Pedagogy

- ➤ Instructional strategies, methods of teaching social science
- ➤ Strategies for teaching social science in terms of specifics methods like Lecture, Question-Answer, Group Discussion, Project and Sourse Methods, Socialized Recitation and Supervised Study, Tutorials.
- Micro teaching skills- Introduction, Reinforcement, Probing Questioning, Stimulus Variation, Explaining, Blackboard Writing etc.
- > Selecting and using teaching aids: chalk boards, objects and specimen, histrionics, models, graphs, charts, maps, pictures, slides, films, filmstrips, audio-visual aids, projected aids: slide projectors, overhead projectors, LCD projectors
- ➤ Use of ICT in teaching-learning process of social science with computer-aided methods like-Power Point, Simulation, Softwares, Webinars etc.
- ➤ Content analysis, unit planning and lesson planning

Unit III: Curriculum and Text-Books

- ➤ Place of social studies in Secondary School curriculum
- ➤ Teacher and Curriculum planning, hidden curriculum, Evaluation of curriculum, Characteristics of good text-book, Evaluation of textbooks, analysis of textbooks from peace education and environmental education perspective, gender bias in social science curriculum

Unit IV: Social Science Teacher and co-curricular activities

- > Qualities of social science teacher
- > Professional development of social science teacher
- Principles of organizing co-curricular activities
- Formation and management of social science clubs
- > Organizing seminars, debates, quiz, exhibition, competition, wall magazine, manuscript

- magazine
- > Using community resources
- > Organizing field trips
- Social science room

Unit V: Transaction mode and Evaluation

- Objectives of evaluation in social science, developing a blueprint objective, content, items
- Essay type, short answer type and objective type question in social sciences, their advantages and limitations, framing different types of questions.
- > Construction of achievement test in social science
- Continuous evaluation using feedback for improvement of teaching and learning in social science
- Diagnostic testing and remedial teaching

PEDAGOGY OF MATHEMATICS (E 205)

Course Contents

Unit I: Entering into the Discipline

- Meaning and nature of mathematics, use and significance of mathematics
- > Contribution of some great mathematicians Aryabhatta, Bhaskaracharya, Ramanujam, Euclid, Pythagoras, Rene Decarte.
- Aims and objectives of teaching mathematics at secondary and senior secondary levels
- > Objectives of teaching mathematics in terms of behavior outcomes.

Unit II: Methodology for Mathematics Teaching

- Methods of teaching: Inductive- Deductive, Analytic- Synthetic, Problem solving, Heuristics, Project & Laboratory Method.
- > Techniques of teaching: Oral, Written, Drill, Home-Assignment, Supervised study, and programmed learning technique.
- ➤ Micro teaching skills-Introduction, Reinforcement, Probing Question, Stimulus variation, Explaining, Blackboard Writing etc.
- ➤ Use of ICT in teaching-learning process of mathematics with computer-aided methods like-Power Point, Multimedia, Simulation, Softwares, Webinars etc.

Unit III: Developing Lesson Plan, Unit Plan and Material Aids

- Lesson plan meaning, purpose and Performa of lesson plan and its rationality
- ➤ Unit plan meaning and purpose of unit plan
- ➤ Teaching —aids importance and classification
- > Developing/preparing low cost improvised teaching aids, relevant to local ethos
- ➤ Application of computer in teaching of mathematics.

Unit IV: Development of Curriculum, Text Book and Activities of Mathematics

- ➤ Principles and rationale of curriculum development, organizing the syllabi both logically and psychologically according to the age groups of children
- > Planning activities and methods of developing the substitute/ alternative material to the prescribed syllabus for completing it in due course of time
- > Organization of mathematics laboratory
- > Text book of mathematics- qualities of a good text book of mathematics
- > Using mathematics as a game for recreation; organizing quiz programmers, skill-

- development in answering puzzles riddles, magic squares, word search etc.
- ➤ Learning about the short cuts mentioned in Vedic mathematics
- > Development of maths laboratory

Unit V: Evaluation in Mathematics

- Meaning and needs of evaluation.
- ➤ Process of obtaining feedback and evaluation in mathematics in terms of cognitive affective and psychomotor behavioral development
- ➤ Comprehensive and continuous evaluation (C.C.E.) in mathematics
- > Development of test item (short answer and objective type)
- > Diagnostic testing and remedial teaching
- Preparation of an achievement test

PEDAGOGY OF PHYSICAL SCIENCES (E 206)

Course Contents

Unit I: Concept, Nature and Importance

- Meaning and nature of physical science, path tracking discoveries and land mark development in science, impact of science on modern communities, globalization and science
- > Justification for including science as a subject in school curriculum, eminent Indian and world Scientists an introduction, professions in the area of science

Unit II: Aims and Objectives of Teaching Physical Science

- ➤ General aims and objectives of teaching physical science at secondary and senior secondary school stage, instructional objectives with special emphasis on Bloom's taxonomy
- ➤ Concept of entering and terminal behavior, defining desired outcomes (statements of objectives) for different levels of education like primary, upper primary, secondary and senior secondary.

Unit III: Methodology of Teaching Physical Science

- Methods Lecture, Demonstration, Lecture-cum Demonstration, Heuristic, project, Laboratory, Problem Solving
- ➤ Techniques Team-Teaching, Computer Assistance Teaching
- Excursion, science museums, science club, science fair, science projects
- Micro teaching skills-Introduction, Reinforcement, Probing Question, Stimulus variation, Explaining, Black Board-Writing etc.
- ➤ Use of ICT in teaching-learning process of physical sciences with computer-aided methods like-Power Point, Multimedia, Simulation, Software, Webinars etc.

Unit IV: Curriculum and Instructional Material Development

- > Meaning, definition and principles of curriculum construction and its types
- Curriculum organization using procedure like concentric, topical, process and integrated approaches, adaptation of the curriculum according to the local needs and the availability of local resources.
- ➤ Development of physical science curriculum at different stages of school education e.g. primary, upper primary, secondary and senior secondary
- > Current trends in science curriculum.
- > Preparation, selection and use of teaching aids

Curriculum accessories and support material - text books, journals, hand books, student's workbook, display slide, laboratory materials.

Unit V: Content Analysis and Lesson Planning

Content analysis, pedagogical analysis of content (Taking an example of any one topic of physical science). Following points should be followed for pedagogical analysis –

Identification of minor and major concepts

Listing behavioral outcomes

Listing activity and experiments

Listing evaluation procedure

Developing unit plans and lesson plans

Unit VI: Evaluation in Physical Science Teaching

- > Evaluation: meaning and needs, formative and summative evaluation
- > Process of development of tests for measuring specific outcomes cognitive outcomes, affective outcomes and psychomotor outcomes.
- > Diagnostic testing and remedial teaching
- > Preparation of achievement test, development of improvised apparatus

PEDAGOGY OF BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES (E 207)

Course Contents

Unit I: Nature, Concepts and Importance

- ➤ History and nature of biological sciences
- ➤ Importance of biological science for environment, health and peace
- ➤ Interdisciplinary linkage of biological science and other school subjects
- ➤ Value of biological sciences in our lives
- Four Indian eminent biologists and their discoveries

Unit II: Objectives of Teaching Biological Sciences

- > General aims and objectives of teaching biology difference between aims and objectives, Bloom's taxonomy of educational objectives
- ➤ Writing objectives in terms of learning outcomes (behavioural term) for different levels of school teaching VIII, IX and X classes-RCEM approach of writing objectives

Unit III: Exploring learning

- > Inductive and deductive approach, different methods and techniques of teaching biological sciences
- Teacher centered approaches-lecture, demonstration, lecture cum demonstration
- > Child centered approach-project method, heuristic problem solving, assignment
- ➤ Use of ICT in teaching-learning process of biological sciences with computer-aided methods like-Power Point, Simulation, Softwares, Webinars etc.
- Micro-teaching skills- Introduction, Explaining, Probing questioning, Illustration, Stimulus variation, Blackboard writing etc.
- Analysis of content, preparing unit plan, lesson plan

Unit IV: Learner Centered School Curriculum

- Principles of development of biological science curriculum, trends in biological sciences curriculum.
- Analysis of text books and biology syllabi of NCERT and U.P. State VIII, IX asnd X classes.
- > Importance and type of teaching aids, use of audiovisual aids and improvised apparatus in teaching biology, biology laboratory

➤ Biology museum, biology club, field trips, aquarium herbarium and vivarium exhibition

Unit V: Concept of Evaluation and Measurement

- Meaning and nature of evaluation and measurement
- > Tools and techniques of evaluation in biological science
- > Characteristics of a good test-reliability, validity, usability and norms of a test
- Essay type, short answer and objective type tests, their merits and demerits
- ➤ Concept of formative, summative and diagnostic test
- > Construction of achievement test
- > Diagnostic testing and remedial teaching

PEDAGOGY OF COMPUTER SCIENCE (E 208)

Course Contents

Unit I: Historical Perspectives, Aims and Objectives of Computer Science

- ➤ Historical development of computer (hardware and software)
- > Present status of computer science as a school subject.
- ➤ Significance of teaching computer science at secondary/senior secondary schools
- Aims and objectives of teaching computer science-
- ➤ Classification of educational objectives (Bloom's taxonomy)
- > Statement of specific objectives in behavioral terms

Unit II: Development of Curriculum in Computer Science

- Principles and rationale of curriculum development, organizing the syllabi both logically and psychologically according to the age groups of children.
- Organization of Computer Science Laboratory.
- Text book of Computer Science qualities of a good text book of Computer Science.

Unit III: Methods of Teaching Computer Science

- Lecture method, demonstration-cum-discussion method, personalized instruction method
- > CAI technique, Hands on experience, Video Technology, Power Point Presentation, Software, Webinars etc.
- > Co-operative learning approach, systems approach, multimedia approach
- Micro teaching Skills-Introduction, Reinforcement, Probing Question, Stimulus variation, Explaining, Blackboard-Writing etc.

Unit IV: Unit Planning, Lesson Planning and Teaching Aids

- Meaning and definition of unit plan and lesson plan
- > Importance and steps of planning a lesson.
- Need, Importance, preparation and using of teaching aids in computer science
- > Organization of computer laboratory

Unit V: Basic Processes in Computer Science

- ➤ Basic programming
- > Data representation
- ➤ Computer organization
- > Operating environment
- Computer network

Unit VI: Evaluation in Computer Science

- ➤ Meaning and importance of evaluation.
- ➤ Comprehensive and continuous evaluation (CCE) in computer science

- > Development of test items objective type, short answer type, essay type
- > Preparation of an achievement test
- ➤ Analysis and interpretation of test results
- > Diagnostic testing and remedial teaching

PEDAGOGY OF HOME SCIENCE (E 209)

Course Contents

Unit I: Concepts

- ➤ The concept of home science: meaning and components; place of home science in secondary education
- > Job opportunities in home science
- Aims and objectives of teaching of home Science
- > Correlation of home science with other school subjects

Unit II: Pedagogical Analysis

- > Foods, nutrition and health
- ➤ Child care
- > Fiber and fabric
- ➤ Home management-importance of planning, principles of budget making
- > Hygiene and sanitation

Unit III: Methods of Teaching

Method of teaching as applied to home science

Teacher centered methods-lecture, demonstration

Child centered method-laboratory, project, assignment, discussion

- Micro-teaching skills-Introduction, Explaining, Probing Questioning, Illustration, Stimulus variation, Blackboard writing, etc.
- ➤ Use of ICT in teaching-learning process of home science with computer-aided methods like-Power Point, Multimedia, Simulation, Software, Webinars etc.

Unit IV: Equipments of Teaching

- ➤ Development and designing of curriculum
- > Teaching aids-classification and importance
- Concept of Unit and lesson plan, preparation of unit and lesson plan
- > Development of text books
- ➤ Planning of space and equipment for home science laboratory

Unit V: Evaluation

- > Evaluation in home science-meaning and importance of evaluation
- > Characteristics of a good evaluation device
- > Comprehensive and continuous evaluation
- Evaluation devices-written, oral, observation, practical work, assignment
- > Diagnostic testing and remedial teaching

PEDAGOGY OF COMMERCE (E-210)

Course Contents

Unit I: Concept, Aims and Objectives of Commerce Teaching

- Meaning and scope of commerce as a subject, place of commerce in Indian school
- > Meaning of Commerce education and historical development of commerce education in

India

- > Aims of commerce education
- Objectives of commerce education at High school and Intermediate levels (vocational & academic)
- ➤ Instructional objectives -meaning, importance and specification of instructional objectives in behavioural terms (with respect to Bloom's Taxonomy)

Unit II: Methods of Commerce Teaching

- ➤ Lecture and discussion methods
- Project method
- > Problem solving method
- > Approaches of book-keeping teaching (journal approach, ledger approach, cash-book & equation approach)
- ➤ Plans of commercial practice teaching (rotation, office model, battery and co-operative plan).
- ➤ Micro teaching Skills-Introduction, Reinforcement, Probing Question, Stimulus variation, Explaining, Blackboard-Writing, etc.
- ➤ Use of ICT in teaching-learning process of commerce with computer-aided methods like-Power Point, Simulation, Software, Webinars etc.

Unit III: Techniques and Teaching Aids

- ➤ Techniques of commerce teaching-questioning and demonstration
- > Text book of commerce teaching
- Commerce room
- > Teaching aids in commerce
- > Co-curricular activities in commerce

Unit IV: Curriculum, Correlation with other Subjects, Commerce Teacher and Lesson Planning

- > Curriculum in commerce (i) principles of curriculum construction (ii) critical evaluation of High School syllabus
- ➤ Correlation of commerce with other subjects (i) need and importance (ii) correlation with math, geography and economics
- > Commerce teaching (i) profile of a good commerce teacher (ii) professional growth of a commerce teacher
- Lesson Planning-meaning, need, importance and types
- ➤ Unit and resource planning

Unit V: Evaluation in Commerce

- > Concept, scope and importance of evaluation
- > Tools and techniques of evaluation and characteristics of a good test
- ➤ Construction and administration of an achievement test
- > Diagnostic testing and remedial teaching

(Teaching Skills) Practical Work EF 2(A): Preparation to Function as a Teacher (E-701)

During the first year, the teacher-preparation programme will offer the training amounting to a maximum of 8 weeks. This will include:

➤ Two week workshop on Lesson-Planning based on constructivist approach (Covering different aspects like theory of lesson-planning, questioning, Defective Questions, Developing Question, How to put Question, How to receive Answers, Discipline, Role of Eye-control, etc.).

- Two week workshop on 'Micro-Teaching' (at least 5 teaching skills will be mastered in each Pedagogy course like-Introduction, Reinforcement, Probing Question, Stimulus Variation, Explaining etc.).
- ➤ Two week Practice-Teaching in Simulated condition in each Pedagogy course. During this phase every student-teacher will teach at least 6 lessons. These lessons will be observed by subject-supervisors
- Two week Practice-Teaching in Real-Class room situation in a school. For it, the student-teachers will be attached to a particular school as 'School Attachment', where they will deliver their lessons. During this phase every student-teacher will teach at least 20 lessons. These lessons will be observed by peers as well as by subject-supervisors daily, which will provide them feedback for the modification of their behavior.

This shorter period is to provide the student-teachers adequate exposure to have a 'feel' of dealing with teaching-learning. It will help him/her to develop the basic teaching skill required to deal with students effectively in classroom.

(E-702 & 704) Viva- Voce Examination based On

1. Task and Assignments that run through all the courses CC 1-7 and PC 1 to 4 2 EPC Activities

EPC 1: Strengthening Language Proficiency

Language is the medium for comprehending ideas, for reflection and thinking, as well as for expression and communication. Enhancing one's capacity in language proficiency is thus a vital need of student-teachers irrespective of the subject area that they are going to teach.

Objectives: To enable student-teachers to-

- > Strengthen the ability to read correctly
- > Strengthen the ability to pronunciation
- > Strengthen the ability to write correctly
- > Strengthen the ability to communicate correctly

Activities

One or two workshops on Language proficiency course on Hindi and English of 7-10 day each may be organized. It may course the following content –

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fopkj& laKk] loZuke] fo'ks"k.k] fØ;k fØ;kfo'ks"k.k] vkfn ¼5½ okD; fopkj&fojke fpUg] vkfn ¼6½ jpuk&i=] izkFkZuk i=] fucU/k dgkuh vkfnA

English Language – (i) Alphabet-Vowel & Constonant sounds (ii) word-synonym & Antonym (iii) Word Formation (iv) Parts of Speech – Noun, Pronoun, Adjective, Verb, Adverb, etc. (v) Sentence – Punctuation & Analysis (vi) Composition-Letter, Application, Essays, Story, etc.

EPC 2: Art and Aesthetics

The need to integrate arts education in the formal schooling of our students is to retain our unique cultural identity in all its diversity and richness. The National curriculum Framework (2005) reminds us that the school curriculum must integrate various domains of knowledge with a deep relationship between head, heart &hand so that the curriculum encompasses all and is not separated from the co-curricular or extra-curricular.

Objectives: To help student-teachers to-

- ➤ Gain direct experiences
- ➤ Develop motor skill
- Make students believe in the dignity of labor
- To nurture children's creativity and aesthetic sensibilities.

Activities

An artist may be invited to organize a workshop on Art & Aesthetics. The student-teachers may be asked to prepare at least 5-items of different categories-

- Paper meshing
- ➤ Pot Decoration
- Wall hanging
- Paper cutting
- > Flower making
- Candle Making
- > Stitching
- **➤** Knitting
- Embroidery
- Soft toys making
- > Paper framing
- Weaving or printing of textiles
- ➤ Making of poster
- ➤ Making of Rangoli
- Making of Puppets etc.

EPC 3: Reading and Reflecting on Texts

This course will serve as a foundation to enable student-teachers to read and respond to a variety of texts in different ways depending on the purposes of reading, like-personal or creative or critical or all of these.

Objectives: To enable student-teachers to-

- ➤ Develop study habits
- > Develop skill of reading &writing
- > Develop skill of summarization
- > Develop skill of note-taking.

Activities

Student-teachers are expected to sit in the library regularly and to review at least 10-

books of different categories in about 500 words each. These may be as follows –

- > Review of text books related to core courses
- > Review of reference Book related to core courses
- ➤ Review of Text Books related to Pedagogy courses
- ➤ Review of Reference to Book related to Pedagogy courses.
- ➤ Review of Policy Documents, Autobiography, Commission Reports, etc.
- Review of studies about school, historical books and other educational miscellaneous books.

EPC 4: Understanding of ICT

Preparing teachers to use technology in a classroom is an important step of ICT enabled education in the country. This course will focus on moving beyond computer literacy and ICT aided learning, to help student-teachers interpret and adapt ICTs in the teaching-learning process.

Objectives: To enable student-teachers to-

- ➤ Have a basic familiarity with computers
- ➤ Understand & appreciate ICT as an effective learning tool for learners
- ➤ Understand ICT as an enormous functional support to teachers.

Activities

A workshop on ICT for 10-15 days way be organized or a provision of one period/week may be made daily in the time-table to learn and to practice in computer labs. Student-teacher sare expected to learn the following:

- ➤ Use of radio and audio media in script writing, story-telling, etc.
- ➤ Use of TV & video in education
- > Use of newspaper in education
- Functional knowledge of operating computers- word processing, power point, excel, etc.
- > Effective browsing of the internet for selecting relevant information.
- Downloading relevant material
- ➤ Competencies in developing software
- > Developing PPT slide show for classroom use
- ➤ Use of available software or CDs with LCD projection for subject learning interactions
- > Generating demonstrations using computer software.

EPC 5: Scouting and Guiding

This is an international programme to develop social-sensitivity and to make students dutiful towards the nation & the world so that they may serve the humanity.

Objectives: To enabler student-teachers to-

- > Develop the characteristics of good citizenship.
- > Develop world Peace.
- > Develop two feeling of dignity of labour.
- ➤ Make students self-reliant
- > Develop the physical, mental &spiritual powers.

Activities

This can be achieved through organizing a scouting camp of 6-7 days to impart training in-

- First-aid against fracture, snake bite poison, electric current, etc.
- ➤ Using safety-measures against fire, chemicals, electrical equipment, etc.
- > Using compass & maps.
- Using different types of knots
- > Constructing a bridge, etc.

> Different types of physical exercise etc.

EPC 6: Working with Community

This programme gives opportunity to attach with and to solve the problems of the community to make the student-teachers sensitive and aware about the society.

Objectives: To enable student-teachers to-

- > Develop social-sensitivity among student-teachers
- Develop sympathy with the poor and the people below-poverty-line.
- > Develop awareness about the environment.
- ➤ To have the positive attitude toward the neglected class.

Activities:

This can be achieved by organizing a number of programme for the welfare of the community, like –

- To educate the dropouts and adults (Literate India)
- To educate the people of slum areas to take the nutritious diet. (Quit Mal-nutritious).
- To make the people learn the importance of small family norm (chota pariwar sukhi pariwar)
- To make the people learn the importance of the girls-child & its education for the Family and the society (Beti Bachao Beti Padhao)
- To motivate the people to grow more plants (Green India)
- To motivate the people to keep the city and the public places clean (Clean India)
- To motivate the people to save river and ponds (Clean Water)

EPC 7: Basics of Research

This programme will enable the student teacher to know the basic research methodology, to identify the school based research problem and to solve them scientifically. In the course student teacher will do the research and write the report using the following points:-

- > Identification of an educational problem.
- > Formulation of various solutions.
- > Selection of the most probable solution
- > Developing a tool for data collection
- ➤ Data collection
- > Data analysis
- Reporting findings

EPC 8: Drama and Art in Education

Real education implies reflection, introspection and action, with a deep relationship between the Head, Heart and Hand. Drama and art helps the student teacher to understand the self and to realize it as a form of self-expression and for enhancing creativity.

Following activities can be organized under the course: (any two)

- > Script writing
- > Street play
- > Visit to an art gallery
- ➤ Visiting/Organizing exhibitions
- Visiting/Organizing cultural fests
- > Report on the folk life

- Interview with experts from the field like artists, actors, singers, writers, poets, painters, musicians, dancer, etc
- ➤ Appreciation of a film/drama/novel/folk drama, etc.
- ➤ Use of Music/ Arts in Education

EPC 9: Entrepreneurship Development

Education system plays a critical role in the economic advancement of nation, since it is the primary developer of human resource. Entrepreneurship education and training is about the development of professional skills and qualities of the student teachers so that they can gain knowledge and understand the ways in which the economy works. This evolves approaches to the development of creativity, problem solving, decision making, team working, leadership and other individual skills. It also identifies the role of the entrepreneur in the society and various requirements of self-employment.

Following activities shall be organized under the course: (any one) Field work:-

- ➤ Educational Market Survey for needs analysis
- ➤ Interview of Educational Book Publisher/Entrepreneurs
- Visit to Vocational Institute
- > Survey of the usability of an existing /self-developed educational product
- > Write an essay on "Entrepreneurship"

B.Ed. IInd Year Syllabus

Core Course (CC-5)

CREATING AN INCLUSIVE SCHOOL (E-301)

Course Contents

Unit I: Introduction to Inclusive Education

- > Definition, concept needs and importance of inclusive education
- ➤ Historical perspectives on education of children with diverse needs
- ➤ Difference between special education, integrated education and inclusive education
- ➤ Policies and legislations for inclusive education and rehabilitation, government scheme and provisions

Unit II: Children with Diverse Needs

- > Definition and characteristics of children with diverse needs
- > Sensory (hearing, visual and physically challenged)
- ➤ Intellectual (gifted, talented and mentally challenged)
- > Developmental disabilities (autism, cerebral palsy, learning disabilities)
- > Social and emotional problems

- > Scholastic backwardness, under achievement, slow learners
- ➤ Children with special health problems
- > Environmental / ecological difficulties
- > Children belonging to other marginal groups
- ➤ Role of teachers for meeting the diverse needs of learners

Unit III: Inclusive Education and its Practices

- ➤ Inclusive instructional design and collaborative instruction for inclusion.
- ➤ Differentiating instruction peer tutoring and peer mediated instruction and interventions, co-operative learning and co-operative teaching assignments, self-regulated learning
- ➤ Inclusive instruction strategies at school level- remedial help, team teaching, co-teaching, student assistance teams, buddy system, circle of friends, Parent involvement
- ➤ E-learning, web based learning and inclusive education

Unit IV: Inclusive Schools

- > Infrastructural facilities for an inclusive school
- ➤ An ideal inclusive school
- > Role of inclusive school in modern times.
- ➤ Inclusive classroom managements

Unit V: Teachers Role in Inclusive Education

- Qualities of an inclusive teacher
- > Teachers role in shaping inclusive class room
- ➤ Inclusive teacher educator in facilitating inclusive education
- ➤ Guidance and counseling for inclusive teachers, students and principals
- ➤ Training programme for inclusive teachers

Core Course (CC-6)

GENDER, SCHOOL AND SOCIETY (E-302)

Course Contents

UNIT I: Gender Issues: Key Concepts

- ➤ Gender, sex, sexuality, patriarchy, masculinity and feminism in cross cultural perspectives
- > Gender bias, gender stereotyping and empowerment
- Equity and equality in relation with caste, class, religion, ethnicity, disability and region

UNIT II: Gender Inequality in the Schools

- ➤ In the structure of knowledge.
- ➤ In the development of curriculum, gender and hidden curriculum.
- ➤ Gender in text and context (text books inter-sectionlity with other disciplines, classroom processes including pedagogy)
- ➤ In the class room
- ➤ In the management of school
- > Teachers as agent of change

UNIT III: Women in Indian Society

- > Situational analysis of women in India society (focus on sex ratio pattern, education, health, work participation violence against women)
- Women's access to and participation in formal and non-formal education (gender bias in enrolment, curriculum content, dropouts)
- Participation of women in planning and decision making
- ➤ Human right and empowerment of women

UNIT IV: Theories on Gender and Education: In Indian Context

- Socialization theory
- ➤ Gender difference theory
- > Structural theory
- > Deconstructive theory

UNIT V: Gender, Sexuality, Sexual Harassment and Abuse

- Linkage and differences between reproductive rights and sexual rights.
- ➤ Development of sexuality, including primary influences in the lives of children (such as gender, body image, role models)
- > Sites of conflict : social and emotional
- > Understanding the importance of addressing sexual harassment in family, neighborhood and other formal and informal institutions.
- Agencies perpetuating violence : family, school, work place and media (print and electronic)
- ➤ Institutions redressing sexual harassment and abuse.

Core Course (CC-7)

KNOWLEDGE, LANGUAGE& CURRICULUM (E-303)

Course Contents

Unit I: Knowledge

- ➤ Epistemology meaning, philosophical basic of knowledge according to Indian and Western philosophy
- ➤ Knowledge nature and sources, validity of knowledge
- ➤ Differences between knowledge and skill, teaching and training, knowledge and information, reason and belief
- ➤ Chronological review on knowledge generation, myth based faith and logical based knowledge, various structures of society and knowledge patterns and their relationship

Unit II: Language and Reading Comprehension

- ➤ Need and importance
- > Types of reading : skimming and scanning
- > Strategies for effective reading, mechanism for reading, loud reading, silent reading
- > Schema theory of reading

Unit III: Developing Writing skills

- ➤ Need and importance
- ➤ Making reading writing connection
- > Process and strategies of writing for children, mechanism of writing, note making, summarizing
- ➤ Analyzing children's writing

Unit IV: Curriculum and& Development

- ➤ Meaning and concept of curriculum syllabus and units
- > Curriculum development meaning, concept stages in the process of curriculum development
- ➤ Fusion Intervention & Inter-subject co-relation

Unit V: Determinants of Curriculum

- Philosophical Foundation of curriculum development in view of different schools of philosophy
- > Social and political forces, cultures and cultural roots of curriculum, sociology of curriculum
- Model of curriculum development : Hilda Taba's Model
- > Core curriculum, activity curriculum, interdisciplinary curriculum

Pedagogy Course

PC 3: ASSESSMENT FOR LEARNING (E-401)

Course Structure

Unit I: Assessment and Evaluation

- ➤ Concept of measurement and evaluation, test assessment, examination, formative & summative evaluation, open book examination, grading, cumulative grade point average (CGPA), choice-based credit system (CBCS)
- > Purposes of assessment in a 'constructivist' paradigm, distinction between Assessment for Learning & 'Assessment of Learning'
- Feedback for furthering learning, progress and profile of learner

Unit II: Assessment tools

- Quantitative and qualitative Tools.
- > Constructing an achievement test- blue-print, item-analysis, try out
- ➤ Standardization of test objectivity, reliability validity, norms

Unit III: Techniques of Test Conduct

- > Importance of establishment of rapport with the students
- > Security of tests and testing material
- Arranging the seat and distribution of question for minimum pilguage and copying

- ➤ Technique of avoiding guessing in answering objective questions
- > Introducing flexibility in examination
- > Improving quality and range of questions including school-based credits
- ➤ Role of ICT in Examination

Unit IV: Data and Measures of Central tendency

- > Data: meaning and types, frequency distribution, graphic representation, percentage
- ➤ Central Tendency Mean, Median, Mode.

Unit V: Measures of Variability and Correlation

- Range, quartile deviation, mean deviation, standard deviation, percentile
- Rank- order method, Pearson's correlation

Unit VI: Normal Probability Curve

➤ Meaning, characteristics and use of NPC

PC 4: (OPTIONAL COURSE-ANY ONE)

EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND MANAGEMENT (E-501)

Course Contents

Unit I: Concept of Educational Administration

- > Concept of educational management human beings as inputs, process and product inputs
- Nature, objectives and scope of educational administration

Unit II: Basic Functions of Administration

- > Planning, organizing, directing and controlling
- Maintenance of discipline, control management
- > Co-ordination and growth development
- > Supervision and inspection, defects in the present supervision and inspection.
- > Scope of educational supervision, types of supervision, providing guidance, leadership function, crisis in management, decision making

Unit III: Communication in Educational Administration

- ➤ Role of communication in effective management and administration
- ➤ Methods of communication
- > Barriers of communication in educational administration

> Overcoming barriers to communication and effective communication in educational administration

Unit IV: Management of Schools

- ➤ Role of headmaster in planning of school activities approaches to managementmanpower approach, cost benefit approach, social demand approach, and social justice approach
- Involvement of other functionaries and agencies in the preparation of a plan
- Delegation of authority and accountability
- ➤ Role of the headmaster in monitoring, supervision and evaluation
- Role of headmaster in motivating the staff, in resolution of interpersonal conflicts
- ➤ Role of the headmaster in creating resources and managing financial matters
- > Optimum use of available resources for growth and development of the school
- > Staff development programmes.
- ➤ Role of teachers in school management and administration

Unit V: Educational Administration in the State

- > The administrative structure in the field of education in the state
- > Control of school education in the stage a critical analysis
- Functions of the state government in relation to secondary and higher secondary schools
- Functions of the board of secondary education in controlling secondary schools
- > Problems of secondary school administration in government schools

GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING (E-502)

Course Contents

Unit I: Meaning and concept of Guidance

- > Concepts, need and importance of guidance
- Principles of guidance, procedure of guidance (steps)
- > Types-educational, vocational and personal
- ➤ Counselling-need functions and types
- ➤ Observation, interview and sociometry as techniques of guidance

Unit II: Meaning and concept Counseling

- > Concepts, need and importance of counseling
- > Principles of counseling, counseling process and role
- > Directive, non-directive and elective counseling
- Lectures, discussions and dramatic as techniques of counseling

Unit III: Meaning and concept Career Information

- Meaning of career and career information components of career information.
- ➤ Occupational information, information about education and opportunity and personal-social information.

- ➤ Aims to study career information at different levels
- ➤ Career information: sources, method of collection, classification and filling-up of information and evaluation of the information

Unit IV: Career Information and Training

> Information about education and training opportunities of primary, elementary and secondary levels of school

Unit V: Career Information and School

> Personal-social information at every school level

ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION (E-503)

Course Contents

Unit I: Basic Concept and Nature of Environment

- Meaning, scope and nature of environment, natural and man-made environment
- **E**cosystem-structure, function and components.
- Energy flow in ecosystem-food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids.
- ➤ Introduction and characteristic feature of-forest, grass land, desert and aquatic ecosystem.

Unit II: Natural Resources and Associated Problems

- Forest resources use and overexploitation. Deforestation-cause, effects and remedy
- ➤ Water resources- use and overexploitation of surface and ground water, rain water harvesting and watershed management.
- Mineral resources-use, exploitation and conservation, effect of mining on man and environment
- ➤ Food resources- world food problems-changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effect of modern agriculture, fertilizers, pesticides, water logging and salinity.
- ➤ Energy resources- growing energy need renewable and non-renewable energy sources, conservation and alternate energy sources

Unit III: Biodiversity and its conservation

- Meaning and values of biodiversity, India as a mega diversity nation
- Threats to biodiversity-habitat loss, poaching of wild life, man wildlife conflicts
- > Conservation of genetic diversity, an important environment priority: learning to live in harmony with nature

Unit IV: Environment Issues and Its Preventive Measures

- ➤ Causes and effects of environmental hazard, global and local environmental pollution and its remedies, Air, Water, Soil, Marine, Noise, Thermal and Nuclear Pollution
- Climate change- Global Warming, Acid Rain, Ozone layer depletion, Pillar Melting.
- Natural disasters-Flood, Earthquake, Cyclone and Landslides.

Unit V: Environment Management

- ➤ Salient features of environmental awareness through education, programmes of environmental education for secondary school children
- > Programmes of environmental education for attitude changes among the children
- > Environmental ethics and values
- > Environmental acts, rule and regulations
- ➤ National efforts-Ministry of Forest and Environment, government plans, action and policies
- > Role of school in environmental conservation and sustainable development

COMPUTER EDUCATION (E-504)

Course Contents

Unit I: Meaning, Definition and Historical Perspectives of Computer

- Meaning and definition of computer
- ➤ Historical perspective
- > Computer generations and its classification
- ➤ Block diagram of a computer Peripherals, and working of a computer

Unit II: Computer Hardware

- ➤ Input devices: keyboard, mouse, joystick, touch screen, touch pad, magnetic ink character reader, optical mark reader, bar code reader, scanner, web camera etc.
- > Output devices: monitor printers (line, serial, dot matrix, inkjet, and laser).
- Primary storage devices: RAM ROM and its types.
- ➤ Secondary storage devices: FDD, HDD, CD, DVD, Pen Drive (USB)

Unit III: Binary Arithmetic and Data Representations:

- > Decimal and binary number system
- > Representation of characters
- ➤ Integers and fractions in computers
- Films point representation and floating point representation

Unit IV: Computer Programmes

- > MS-WINDOWS
- ➤ MS-WORD
- > SPREADSHEET
- ➤ POWER POINT
- > INTERNET

Unit V: Computers in Education

- Computer application in educational institutions
 - o Academic activities
 - o Administrative activities
 - o Co-curricular activities
 - o Examination work
 - Research activities
 - o Library
 - o Class room teaching

HEALTH, PHYSICAL EDUCATION & YOG (E-505)

Course Contents

Unit I: Health

- Introduction, definition and meaning of health
- > Dimension of health
- > Determinants of health
- > Importance of balance diet
- > School health programme and role of teacher in development of health

Unit II: Physical Education

➤ Introduction, definition and meaning of physical education

- Objectives of physical education.
- > Scope of physical education and allied areas in physical education
- ➤ Need and importance of physical education in different level of school

Unit III: Physical Fitness

- ➤ Definition, meaning type and factors of physical fitness
- > Factors affecting physical fitness
- Benefits of physical fitness
- > Importance of physical activities at school level
- > Assessment of physical fitness

Unit IV: Concept of Yoga and Ashtang Yoga

- Yoga meaning concept and importance
- ➤ Mis-concept of yoga
- ➤ Eight disciplines of Yog-Ashtang Yoga
- > Precautions to keep in mind while performing Yogasan
- > Different types of Yogassans & their techniques of practicing

Unit V: Meditation, Pranayam and Stress Management

- > Pranayam: meaning, nature and relationship with mind
- Different types of Pranayam; kapalbhati; Bhastrika Pranayam, Surya Bhedan Pranayam, Chandrabhedan Pranayam, Anulomvilom Pranayam
- ➤ Meditation: nature, procedure and importance
- > Stress: meaning, reasons, role of Yog in stress management

LIFE STYLE MANAGEMENT (E-506)

Course Contents

Unit I: Basics of Lifestyle

- Daily routine
- ➤ View of life
- ➤ Goal and ideal of life
- > Values and commitment

Unit II: Identifying your Lifestyle

- > Self-evaluation
- > Creative potentials
- ➤ Positive mental attitude
- > Behavior skills and relationship

Unit III: Crisis of Lifestyle Management

- > Refined view of life
- ➤ Stress-(causes/effect)
- Negative emotions
- ➤ Lack of self-leadership

Unit IV: Process of Lifestyle Management

> Change thinking pattern

- > Developing ideal routine
- > Creative and positive use of negativity
- Spiritual practices

Unit V: Dimensions of Personality

- > Physical
- Mental
- > Emotional
- > Spiritual

Unit VI: Developing Personality Potential

- > Physical well-being
- > Intellectual strength
- > Emotional maturity
- Purity of thought and action

Unit VII: Personality skills

- > Self-assessment techniques
- ➤ Adjustment skills
- Creative reading and writing skills

Unit VIII: Successful Personality

- > Self-awareness
- > Self-confidence
- > Creative excellence
- ➤ Emotional intelligence

Unit IX: Refinement of Personality

- > Inner health
- > Spiritual insight
- Devotion to duty
- ➤ Life of integrity

(Teaching Skills) Practical Work EF 2(B): School Internship (E-703)

In the second year, there shall be a minimum of 16 weeks of intensive engagement with the school in the form of School Internship. For this, the student-teachers will go for 'School Placement', during which their role in the school is something like an apprentice and they shall work as a regular teacher & participate in all the school activities including planning, teaching and assessment, interacting with school-teachers, & children to understand the school in totality its philosophy & aims, organization and management, the life of a teacher, the needs of the physical, mental and emotional development of children. They will be engaged in school functioning in all its aspects in consultation with the School-mentor, like-

- Participating in various 'out-of-class room' activities in school.
- Organizing events e.g., cultural activities, debates, games, quiz, essay-competition, drama, etc.
- > Preparation of School calendar, time-table, assessment schedule, evaluation tools etc.
- > Preparing a suggested comprehensive plan of action for some aspect of school improvement.

School-Internship shall be designed to lead to the development of 'Teaching Competence of a professional, teacher dispositions and sensitivity.

During internship, student-teachers will be provided opportunities to teach in government and private schools with systematic support and feedback from the faculty. During this period, student-teachers will be actively engaged in teaching at school and will participate in day-to-day

activities of school.

It is important that the student-teachers will consolidate and reflect on their teaching experience during the school-internship.

- > Student-teachers will maintain a **Journal** (A **Diary**) in which he/she records one's experiences and observations, etc. daily.
- > Student-teachers will maintain a **Portfolio** of all the activities like-details of daily-teaching eg., topic, date, class, objectives of teaching, resources used, assessment tools, homework given, etc.
- > Student-teachers will **teach at least 30 lessons** during internship period. These lessons will be observed by their mentors in the school.
- > Student-teachers will work on an **Action Research based Project** on any Educational problem of School, which will be selected in consultation with the concerned faculty supervisor.

Final Presentation

At the end of School-Internship each student-teacher will be expected to present

- **The Journal**—Containing day-to-day report about different activities, like-teaching, events, etc. mentioned above.
- **The Portfolio** Containing evidences (proof) of different activities and events in the form of different photographs, etc.
- **The Project Report**-Containing the data, analysis and interpretation based on Action Research conducted by him/her.
- **Presentation of Teaching through ICT** on any topic of school subject.

These four activities will be included in the evaluation of School-Internship.

- ➤ The Journal of 50 marks
- ➤ The Portfolio of 50 marks
- ➤ The Project Report of 50 marks
- > Presentation of teaching through ICT on any topic of school subject of 50 marks

